

USHC 3.3 Analyze the effects of Reconstruction on the southern states and on the role of the federal government, including the impact of the thirteenth, fourteenth, and fifteenth amendments on opportunities for African Americans.

Reconstruction *By what process will the Southern states be brought back into the Union?*



“With malice toward none; with charity for all; with firmness in the right, as God gives us to see the right, let us strive on to finish the work we are in; to bind up the nation's wounds... to do all which may achieve and cherish a just and lasting peace among ourselves, and with all nations. “

-- Abraham Lincoln (Second Inaugural Address)

Presidential Reconstruction

_____ % **Plan** – Lincoln’s plan to allow Southern states back into the Union quickly and easily

Lincoln’s _____ by John Wilkes Booth in 1865 hardened Northern attitudes toward the defeated South. Lincoln’s successor, Andrew _____, attempted to continue Lincoln’s generous plans for Reconstruction, but encountered resistance from Congress. Northern Republicans also resented Southern states’ efforts to impose _____ Codes, which denied basic rights of citizenship to African-Americans.

What was the Freedmen’s Bureau? _____

CONGRESSIONAL (aka “ _____ ” **REPUBLICANS** sought to _____ former Confederates and _____ the civil rights of African-Americans.

Presidential Reconstruction (1863-1867)	Congressional Reconstruction (1867-1877)

Radical Republicans divided the South (except for Tennessee, which ratified the ___th Amendment voluntarily) into five _____ districts. Radical Republicans believed that the defeated South should be treated like “ _____ provinces.”

President Johnson _____ the Reconstruction Acts that were passed by the Radical Republicans in 1867, but his vetoes were overridden by Congress. The Radical Republicans voted to _____ President Johnson over disagreements about Reconstruction plans. Johnson avoided being removed from office by _____ vote.

Reconstruction Amendments

<i>Presidential Reconstruction</i>	<i>Radical Reconstruction</i>	
13th Amendment (1865)	14th Amendment (1868)	15th Amendment (1870)
	1. _____ 2. _____ 3. _____	